

STATE OF VERMONT
PUBLIC SERVICE BOARD

Docket No. 7731

Petition of Vermont Electric Power Company, Inc. and)
Vermont Transco LLC for a certificate of public good)
pursuant to 30 V.S.A. § 248 authorizing the construction)
of the "Georgia Substation Project" consisting of)
rebuilding the current switching station located in)
Georgia, Vermont)

Order entered: 7/8/2011

PROTECTIVE ORDER RE PROTECTIVE AGREEMENT

Vermont Electric Power Company, Inc. and Vermont Transco LLC (the "Company" or collectively, "VELCO") has information, that it alleges is of a confidential and proprietary nature, or that contains Critical Energy Infrastructure Information ("CEII")¹ that it has been, or may be, asked to provide to the Public Service Board ("Board") and the Vermont Department of Public Service ("Department") (the Company and the Department will be sometimes referenced herein, where the context requires, as a "Party" and collectively as the "Parties").² To preserve the confidentiality of that information while facilitating disclosure of information in this proceeding, the Parties have entered into a Protective Agreement, filed with the Board on June 20, 2011, attached hereto (the "Protective Agreement"). Schedule I of the Protective Agreement, as may be amended in accordance with the terms of the Protective Agreement, describes information that

1. The Federal Energy Regulatory Commission ("FERC") defines CEII as:

Specific engineering, vulnerability, or detailed design information about proposed or existing critical infrastructure that: (i) relates details about the production, generation, transportation, transmission, or distribution of energy; (ii) could be useful to a person in planning an attack on critical infrastructure; (iii) is exempt from mandatory disclosure under the Freedom of Information Act, 5 U.S.C. § 552; and (iv) does not simply give the general location of the critical infrastructure.

2. In response to the terrorist attacks of September 11, 2001, FERC began limiting public access to CEII in October of 2001 with the issuance of *Treatment of Previously Public Documents*, Docket No. PL02-1-000, 97 F.E.R.C. ¶ 61,030 (2001). FERC has since issued a series of subsequent orders that establish formal procedures for the management and consistent treatment of, and restrictions on access to, CEII (including but not limited to Orders No. 630, 630-A, 643, 662, 702 and 890). FERC procedures for the management of CEII are also found at 18 C.F.R. §§ 388.112 and 388.113.

the Company alleges may result in financial or competitive harm to the Company or reveal CEII and threaten the security of the nation's energy infrastructure if disclosed on the public record (which information is stated as Schedule I, as amended from time to time, and is herein referenced as the "Allegedly Confidential Information" or, "Allegedly Critical Energy Infrastructure Information" or together, "Allegedly Confidential/CEII Information").

Pursuant to that Protective Agreement and to preserve the confidentiality of Allegedly Confidential Information and/or CEII, the Company and the Department request that the Board issue a Protective Order implementing the terms and procedures of the Protective Agreement. I find good cause to order implementation of the Protective Agreement and that such Agreement is appropriate, useful and reasonable, but with the following clarification. Today's Protective Order shall govern only the protection of documents and information provided in disclosures and discovery. If a Party wishes to keep confidential any material that is proffered for inclusion in the evidentiary record, that Party must present a properly supported motion for protection of that material. However, today's Protective Order also provides additional protection for Allegedly CEII, given the potential serious harm that may result from inadvertent disclosure of CEII. (See paragraph 5.c of the Order, below.)

Therefore, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Allegedly Confidential Information and/or CEII provided by the Company pursuant to the Protective Agreement shall be treated in this proceeding as follows:

1. The Protective Agreement, filed with the Board on June 20, 2011, and attached hereto, is approved and adopted as part of this Order.
2. For each document or information response that the Company wishes to treat as Allegedly Confidential Information, the Company must submit a detailed, document-specific (or information-specific) averment of the basis for such treatment, which addresses the following, to the extent that the Company relies upon that factor as the basis for an assertion of confidentiality:
 - a. Identification of the specific document or information for which confidential treatment is sought;
 - b. Explanation of the degree to which the document or information contains trade secret or other commercially sensitive information, or is privileged;

- c. For documents and information alleged to contain trade secrets or other commercially sensitive information,
 - i. the extent the information is known outside the Company, the extent the information is known by employees and independent contractors,
 - ii. the measures taken to guard secrecy,
 - iii. the value of the information to the Company and competitors, the amount of effort or money used to develop the information,
 - iv. the ease or difficulty of others in acquiring or duplicating the information, and
 - v. an explanation of how disclosure of the information could result in cognizable harm sufficient to warrant a protective order;
- 3. For each document or information response that the Company wishes to treat as Allegedly CEII, the Company must submit a detailed, document-specific (or information-specific) averment of the basis for such treatment, which addresses the following, to the extent that the Company relies upon that factor as the basis for an assertion of confidentiality:
 - a. Identification of the specific document or information for which confidential treatment is sought;
 - b. Explanation of the degree to which the document or information contains CEII including:
 - i. whether and to what extent the information contains specific engineering, vulnerability or detailed design information about proposed or existing critical infrastructure; and
 - ii. the measures taken to secure CEII.
- 4. Each such document-specific or information specific averment submitted by the Company shall also include:
 - a. Justification of the period during which the Company asserts that material should not be available for public disclosure;
 - b. Explanation of whether partial disclosure, or disclosure of redacted versions, can adequately protect the Allegedly Confidential Information and/or CEII; and
 - c. Any other information that the party seeking confidential treatment believes may be useful in assessing whether the document or information should remain confidential.

5. If a party wishes to prefile any testimony or exhibits that include or otherwise disclose Allegedly Confidential Information and/or CEII, that party must give five business days' advance notice to counsel for the party or other person that designated the information as Allegedly Confidential Information and/or CEII. Any party may move the Board for an order that the testimony or exhibits be filed under seal or under other conditions to prevent unnecessary disclosure.

- a. If such motion is filed within the five-business days' advance notice period, the proponent of the testimony and exhibits shall place them in a sealed record by filing such documents in sealed envelopes or other appropriate sealed containers on which shall be endorsed the caption and docket number of the proceeding, the nature of the contents (exhibit, report, etc.) and a statement that it shall not be opened or released from custody of the Clerk of the Board except by order of the Board or Hearing Officer. Notwithstanding such a statement, the members of the Board, and any employee or consultant specifically authorized by the Board to assist the Board in this proceeding and any Hearing Officer appointed to this Docket, may have access to such sealed Allegedly Confidential Information and/or CEII, but shall not disclose the contents of any such sealed information to any person who has not agreed to be bound by the Protective Agreement. The Board will then determine whether the proffered evidence should continue to be treated as confidential information and, if so, what protection, if any, may be afforded to such information.
- b. For Allegedly Confidential Information, if no such motion is filed by the end of the five-business days' advance notice period, the testimony and exhibits may be filed as a document available for public access.
- c. For Allegedly CEII, the party or other person that designated the information as Allegedly CEII must file, within the five-business-days' advance notice period, either a motion to protect the information or a statement affirming that the information may be made available for public access. The Allegedly CEII shall not be made publicly available until authorized by order of the Board or Hearing Officer.

6. At any hearing or conference in this proceeding, no witness may be questioned with respect to any Allegedly Confidential Information and/or CEII unless examining counsel has provided advance notice to counsel for any party or other person that designated the information as allegedly confidential. To the extent possible, such notice shall be given prior to the commencement of the hearing or conference. Any party may move the Board for an order that the testimony be received *in camera* or under other conditions to prevent unnecessary disclosure. If such motion is made, the Board will then determine whether the

testimony should be received *in camera* or subject to other protection.

7. Upon receipt of an executed Protective Agreement signature form, that is, either Schedule IIa or IIb to the Protective Agreement, counsel for the Company shall forward one copy of the form to the Clerk of the Board.

8. All documents filed with the Board that are subject to the Protective Agreement as Allegedly Confidential Information and/or CEII and any documents that discuss or reveal documents that constitute Allegedly Confidential Information and/or CEII shall be placed in a sealed record by filing such information in sealed envelopes or other appropriate sealed containers on which shall be endorsed the caption and docket number of the proceeding, the nature of the contents (discovery response, report, etc.) and a statement that it shall not be opened or released from custody of the Clerk of the Board except by order of the Board. Notwithstanding such a statement, the members of the Board, and any employee or consultant specifically authorized by the Board to assist the Board in this proceeding and any Hearing Officer appointed to the Docket, may have access to such sealed Allegedly Confidential Information and/or CEII, but shall not disclose the contents of any such sealed information to any person who has not agreed to be bound by the Protective Agreement.

9. The Board will retain jurisdiction to make such amendments, modifications and additions to this Order as it may, from time to time, deem appropriate, including any such amendments, modifications or additions resulting from a motion made pursuant to the Protective Agreement. Any party or other person may apply to the Board for an amendment, modification or addition of this Order.

10. The parties are cautioned that there must be a good-faith basis for all claims of confidentiality. Claims without such a basis may result in sanctions against the party making the unfounded claim. A party's public disclosure of information that it has designated as Allegedly Confidential Information and/or CEII may indicate that the party lacked a good-faith basis for that designation.

SO ORDERED.

Dated at Montpelier, Vermont this 8th day of July, 2011.

s/Bridgette Remington
Bridgette Remington, Esq.
Hearing Officer

OFFICE OF THE CLERK

FILED: July 8, 2011

ATTEST: s/Judith C. Whitney
Deputy Clerk of the Board

NOTICE TO READERS: *This decision is subject to revision of technical errors. Readers are requested to notify the Clerk of the Board (by e-mail, telephone, or in writing) of any apparent errors, in order that any necessary corrections may be made. (E-mail address: psb.clerk@state.vt.us)*